

# EONS Cancer Nursing Index 2020©

## National profile: Malta

### Introduction

In the [RECaN project](#) EONS highlighted important differences in cancer nursing across Europe. The EONS Cancer Nursing Index 2020 (ECNI) was developed by the [EONS Advocacy Working Group](#) to illustrate the development and status of this profession in Europe. The index (with scores from 0-100) includes 22 items covering the following dimensions: Education and Career Development, Patient and Occupational Safety, Recognition, Working Conditions and Impact and Workforce statistics.

The Index is based on data from the following sources:

1. EONS Survey on Patient and Occupational Safety (anonymous survey, available in 9 languages) which at the time of this analysis, included over 650 responses from cancer nurses in 38 countries)
2. Interviews with leading cancer nursing experts. Nurses from 38 of 42 invited countries participated
3. Work force statistics (obtained from ec.europe.eu/Eurostat and OECD)

A scoring system was developed by the EONS Advocacy Working Group to reflect the level of development for the different Index dimensions/items. For items with a variety of responses from the same country, the most frequently reported response was used. The purpose of the Index is primarily not to rank some countries as better than others, moreover to illustrate cancer nursing profiles, differences and areas in need of development. The Index could be used to aid the development of cancer nursing in each country as well as for general European progress.

Dimension/item	Maximum score	Mean score (min-max)	Malta	Comment
<b>Overall score</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48 (16 -78)</b>	<b>53</b>	
<b>Education and career development (5 items presented below)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9 (0-18)</b>	<b>4</b>	
Specialist education on university level	5		0	
EONS Framework recognized/supported by Ministry of Education/Health	5		0	
Master programs in cancer nursing	4		4	
Advanced cancer nursing roles established	4		0	
Professors in cancer nursing	4		0	
<b>Patient and occupational safety (8 items presented below)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18 (3-36)</b>	<b>22</b>	
Safety guidelines (cytotoxic drugs) available	5		5	
Guidelines during pregnancy (cytotoxic drugs)	5		2	'Sometimes' To obtain the highest score (5) for this item, all nurses should have responded that guidelines are in place.
Pregnant and /or breastfeeding women assigned other tasks that don't involve direct contact with cytotoxic/radioactive drugs	5		0	To obtain the highest scores (5) for this item pregnant/breast feeding women should be forbidden to perform task with risks for exposure to cytotoxic/radioactive drugs at all workplaces.
Systematic testing for occupational exposure (surface swipes)	3		0	To receive highest possible scores (3) for this item testing should be systematically implemented at all workplaces.
Speak-up or whistle blower policy implemented for all members of staff	3		0	To obtain the highest score (3) for this item, all nurses should have reported that policies were in place.
Access to cytotoxic spillage kit and PPE	5		5	

Formal training before administering cytotoxic drugs	5		5	
Nurses not preparing cytotoxic drugs	5		5	
<b>Working conditions and the Impact on cancer care (4 items presented below)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15 (3-19)</b>	<b>14</b>	
Level of adherence to European Working Time Directive (EWTD)	5		4	'Most of the time' To obtain the highest score (5) for this item the EWTD should be reported as always followed.
Risk of negative consequences if asking for alternative duties pregnancy/breast feeding	5		0	'Yes' To obtain the highest score (5) for this item all responding nurses should have reported that there is no risk for negative consequences.
To what extent hospital beds are closed due to cancer nursing shortages	5		5	'it never happens'
To what extent cancer treatment delayed due to cancer nursing	5		5	'It never happens'
<b>Recognition (4 items presented below)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8 (0-15)</b>	<b>5</b>	
Does the country have a cancer nursing society?	5		5	
Does the country have a national cancer plan that includes nursing care?	3		0	
Does cancer centers in the country have Board positions dedicated for cancer nursing?	5		0	
To what extent is nurse-led cancer care implemented in the country?	5		0	
<b>Work force statistics (1 item)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 (0-3)</b>	<b>3</b>	
Number of practicing nurses/1000 citizens (www.europe.eu/Eurostat and OECD)	3		3	

#### Strengths and recommendations for improvements

The total score for Malta (score 53) were just above the total mean score (score 48) in the Cancer Nursing Index 2020. Other countries with the similar total score were Estonia and Turkey (both with total score 50) and Portugal (total score 52).

Patient and Occupational safety are concerns as Malta received low scores for some of the items in this dimension. Some of the factors known to improve safety, such as, routines for pregnant nurses not being exposed to cytotoxic drugs, systematic testing for occupational exposure and speak-up policies, were not confirmed by the nurses in Malta. They run risks of negative consequences if asking for alternative duties during pregnancy and breast-feeding. These conditions cause concern and jeopardizes both patient and occupational safety. On the positive side, Malta was one of 10 (from the total 38) countries with mandatory education for nurses before handling cytotoxic drugs.

Other areas of concern are Education/Career Development and Recognition and Impact. The results indicate that major efforts are needed to improve access to education and academic development at all levels. Consequently, advanced level nursing roles and nurse-led care are not implemented.

Finally, if all cancer centers had a dedicated board nursing position, if Malta's Minister of Health/Education would support EONS Cancer Nursing Education Framework, the scores could be higher in the revision of the Index in 2022.